

RULES TO GOVERN FISHING, HUNTING AND TRAPPING ON THE BLACKFEET INDIAN RESERVATION

Table of Contents

| | <u>Page</u> |
|---|-------------|
| EMPOWERMENT----- | 1 |
| <u>CHAPTER 1. FINDING, POLICY AND INTENT</u> | |
| Section 1. Findings ----- | 3 |
| Section 2. Policy ----- | 3 |
| Section 3. Intent ----- | 3 |
| Section 4. Definitions ----- | 4 |
| <u>CHAPTER 2. ADMINISTRATION OF WILDLIFE PROGRAM</u> | |
| Section 1. Establishment ----- | 9 |
| Section 2. Regulation Procedures ----- | 9 |
| A. Annual Regulations ----- | 9 |
| B. Special Regulations ----- | 9 |
| Section 3. Powers of the Fish and Wildlife Advisory Commission ----- | 9 |
| Section 4. Fish and Wildlife Advisory Commission By-Laws ----- | 10 |
| Section 5. Responsibilities of Fish and Wildlife Director----- | 14 |
| Section 6. Program Direction ----- | 15 |
| A. Mission Statement----- | 15 |
| B. Fish and Game Goals ----- | 15 |
| C. Program Objectives ----- | 15 |
| D. Technical Assistance----- | 16 |
| E. Relationship with Private Agencies ----- | 16 |
| F. Internal Program Matters----- | 16 |
| G. Historical Research----- | 17 |
| Section 7. Release of Data----- | 17 |
| Section 8. Disposition of Monies and Seized Property and Seized Wildlife----- | 17 |
| A. Monies ----- | 17 |
| B. Report by Court----- | 17 |
| C. Disposition of Seized Property ----- | 17 |
| <u>CHAPTER 3. GENERAL RULES</u> | |
| Section 1. Land Use----- | 19 |
| A. Hunting, Fishing, Trapping and Camping on Private Land----- | 19 |
| B. Hunting, Fishing, Trapping and Camping on Tribal Land----- | 19 |
| C. Trespass on Private & Tribal Land----- | 19 |
| D. Damage to Property----- | 19 |

| | |
|--|-----------|
| E. Access to Lands----- | 19 |
| F. Restriction on Landowner Liability ----- | 20 |
| Section 2. Commerce in Wildlife ----- | 20 |
| A. Commerce in Wildlife ----- | 20 |
| B. Commerce in Fish or Big Game Meat ----- | 20 |
| Section 3. Transportation ----- | 20 |
| A. Failure of Possess Tribal Permit----- | 20 |
| B. Failure to Possess Permit From Other Jurisdictions ----- | 20 |
| Section 4. Waste of Fish or Big Game Meat----- | 20 |
| Section 5. Disposition of Wildlife Carcasses----- | 20 |
| Section 6. Recreational Activities----- | 20 |
| A. Camping ----- | 21 |
| B. Watercraft ----- | 22 |
| C. Snowmobiles ----- | 23 |
| D. All-Terrain Vehicles ----- | 24 |
| E. Cross County Skiing ----- | 25 |
| Section 7. General Hunting Rules----- | 26 |
| A. Use of Firearms----- | 26 |
| B. Young Animals ----- | 26 |
| C. Hunting Hours ----- | 26 |
| D. Baiting ----- | 26 |
| E. Hunting with a Non-Member ----- | 26 |
| F. Hunting While Under the influence of Alcohol/Drugs ----- | 26 |
| G. Concealing Sex of Animal ----- | 26 |
| H. Spotlighting and Night Scopes ----- | 27 |
| I. Aerial Hunting ----- | 27 |
| J. Use of Dogs ----- | 27 |
| K. Bow Hunting ----- | 27 |
| L. Permit or Tag Required ----- | 27 |
| M. Big Game must be tagged prior to transport ----- | 27 |
| Section 8. Religious and Cultural Matters----- | 27 |
| A. Religious Taking ----- | 27 |
| B. Cultural Taking ----- | 27 |
| C. Assistance in Obtaining Federal Permits ----- | 28 |
| Section 9. Treatment of Wildlife----- | 28 |
| A. Taking of Wildlife by Game Wardens----- | 28 |
| B. Inspection of Wildlife Conditions----- | 28 |
| C. Capture and Release of Wildlife ----- | 28 |
| D. Keeping Wildlife in Captivity or Attempting to Domesticate----- | 28 |
| E. Introduction of Exotic Species ----- | 28 |
| F. Providing Information to Game Wardens ----- | 28 |
| G. Harassment or Driving of Big Game ----- | 28 |

| | |
|--|-----------|
| Section 10. Minors ----- | 29 |
| A. Hunting ----- | 29 |
| B. Fishing ----- | 29 |
| C. Recreational Activities----- | 29 |
| Section 11. Determination of Membership----- | 29 |
| Section 12. Interfering with an Officer ----- | 29 |
| Section 13. Possession of Wildlife During Closed Seasons ----- | 30 |
| Section 14. General Rules Regarding Control of Predators ----- | 30 |
| A. Definition----- | 30 |
| B. Limits on Control----- | 30 |
| C. Distribution and Use of Poison ----- | 30 |
| D. Report of Depredation ----- | 30 |
| E. Investigation of Depredations----- | 30 |
| F. Anti-Depredation Measures ----- | 30 |
| G. Use of Spring or Set Guns or Trap Devices----- | 30 |
| H. Agreement with Department of Agriculture----- | 30 |
| I. Aerial Control or Capture----- | 31 |
| Section 15. Temporary Additions to Rules, Temporary Closures----- | 31 |
| Section 16. Wildlife Laws of the State of Montana----- | 31 |
| Section 17. Sanitation in Bear Country----- | 31 |
| A. Definitions ----- | 31 |
| B. Food Stuffs ----- | 32 |
| C. Commercially Operated Food Businesses----- | 32 |
| D. Garbage ----- | 32 |
| E. Gut Piles ----- | 32 |
| F. Carcasses----- | 32 |
| G. Closures----- | 33 |
| H Fines ----- | 33 |

CHAPTER 4. GAME RULES

| | |
|---|-----------|
| Section 1. Definition of Big Game ----- | 35 |
| Section 2. Non-Member Big Game Hunting Permits and Tags ----- | 35 |
| A. Spouses of Members and Persons of Blackfeet Descent-Permits ----- | 35 |
| B. Spouses of Members and Persons of Blackfeet Descent tags ----- | 35 |
| C. Member Identification Cards and Tags ----- | 35 |
| D. Possession and Commerce of Animal Parts by Non-Members Prohibited-- | 35 |
| E. Gathering and Retrieving and hunting antlers and mushrooms by Non-Members is prohibited ----- | 35 |
| F. Special Non-Member Big Game permits ----- | 35 |
| Section 3. Transportation of Big Game ----- | 36 |

| | |
|--|-----------|
| Section 4. Killing Big Game in Self Defense or in Defense of Others ----- | 36 |
| Section 5. Bear Control----- | 36 |
| A. Special Bear Predator Control Measures - Definitions ----- | 36 |
| B. Taking of Grizzly Bear ----- | 36 |
| C. Taking by Tribal Game Warden----- | 36 |
| D. Possession ----- | 36 |
| E. Disposal ----- | 37 |
| F. Bears Other than Grizzlies----- | 37 |
| Section 6. Definition of Small Game Animals----- | 37 |
| Section 7. Small Game Hunting by Members and Descendants ----- | 37 |
| Section 8. Small Game Hunting by Non-Members ----- | 37 |
| Section 9. Small Game Transportation Permits----- | 37 |
| Section 10. Temporary Areas or Species Closure ----- | 37 |
| Section 11. Hunting of Ground Squirrels by Non-Members ----- | 37 |

CHAPTER 5. TRAPPING AND HUNTING OF FURBEARERS

| | |
|---|-----------|
| Section 1. Definition of Furbearers ----- | 39 |
| Section 2. Trapping and Hunting of Furbearers ----- | 39 |
| A. Trapping ----- | 39 |
| B. Hunting ----- | 39 |
| C. Hunting or Trapping Furbearers with a Non-Member----- | 39 |
| D. Tags ----- | 39 |
| Section 3. Non-Member Trapping and Hunting of Furbearers ----- | 39 |
| A. Beavers ----- | 39 |
| B. Other Furbearers----- | 39 |
| C. Spouses of Members-Permits ----- | 40 |
| D. Spouses of Non-Members-Tags ----- | 40 |
| Section 4. Export Permit ----- | 40 |
| Section 5. Quotas for Reservation ----- | 40 |
| Section 6. Predator Control Measures ----- | 40 |
| 1. Wolves - Control ----- | 40 |
| A. Definitions----- | 40 |
| B. Taking by Tribal Game Warden----- | 40 |
| C. Possession ----- | 40 |
| D. Disposal----- | 40 |
| E. Process of delisting Wolves ----- | 41 |
| 2. Mountain Lion Control ----- | 41 |
| A. Definitions----- | 41 |
| B. Taking by Tribal Game Warden----- | 41 |
| C. Possession ----- | 41 |
| D. Disposal----- | 41 |
| Section 7. Temporary Area or Species Closure----- | 42 |

CHAPTER 6. BIRDS

| | | |
|-------------------|---|-----------|
| Section 1. | Injuring or Harassing Bird Nests ----- | 43 |
| Section 2. | Sale of Birds ----- | 43 |
| Section 3. | Rules Regarding Particular Birds----- | 43 |
| | A. Song and Insectivorous Birds ----- | 43 |
| | B. Hawks and Owls-All Raptors ----- | 43 |
| | C. Eagles ----- | 43 |
| Section 4. | Upland Game Birds ----- | 43 |
| | A. Upland Game Species ----- | 44 |
| Section 5. | Migratory Waterfowl Game Birds ----- | 44 |
| | A. Federal Fly Way Regulations----- | 44 |
| | B. Hunting Methods----- | 44 |
| | C. Identification ----- | 44 |
| | D. Use of Lead shot----- | 44 |
| | E. Hunting Hours ----- | 44 |
| Section 6. | Transportation Permit ----- | 44 |
| Section 7. | Hunting Zones, Closures & Refuges----- | 45 |

CHAPTER 7. FISH

| | | |
|-------------------|--|-----------|
| Section 1. | Game Fish----- | 47 |
| Section 2. | Non-Member Fishing Rules ----- | 47 |
| | A. Stream Fishing Season----- | 47 |
| | B. Fishing Methods ----- | 47 |
| | C. Permits ----- | 47 |
| Section 3. | General Fishing Regulations ----- | 47 |
| | A. Fishing Hours ----- | 47 |
| | B. Fishing Methods ----- | 47 |
| | C. Introduction of Fish ----- | 48 |
| | D. Chumming----- | 48 |
| | E. Ice Fishing Holes ----- | 48 |
| | F. Ice Fishing Houses----- | 48 |
| | G. Seasons and Limits----- | 48 |
| | H. Measuring of Fish ----- | 48 |
| | I. Vehicles falling through Ice----- | 48 |
| | J. Human Waste ----- | 48 |
| | K. Littering----- | 48 |
| | L. Bull Trout----- | 48 |
| | M. Netting of Fish ----- | 48 |

| | |
|--|----|
| Section 4. Transportation Permit ----- | 48 |
| Section 5. Fishing Derbies or Contests ----- | 49 |
| Section 6. Temporary Species and Area Closures ----- | 49 |

CHAPTER 8. OUTFITTERS

| | |
|--|----|
| Section 1. Definitions----- | 51 |
| Section 2. Determination of What Constitutes Consideration----- | 51 |
| Section 3. Responsibility for Violation of Law----- | 52 |
| Section 4. License Requirement ----- | 52 |
| Section 5. Outfitter Qualifications ----- | 53 |
| Section 6. Professional Guides Qualifications ----- | 54 |
| Section 7. Application----- | 54 |
| Section 8. Outfitters Examination----- | 55 |
| Section 9. Quotas and Fees----- | 56 |
| Section 10. Investigation of Applicant-Issuance of Denial and Renewal----- | 56 |
| Section 11. Kinds of License ----- | 56 |
| Section 12. Grounds for Suspension or Revocation of License ----- | 57 |
| Section 13. Procedure for Suspension or Revocation of License ----- | 57 |
| Section 14. Appeal Procedure ----- | 58 |
| Section 15. Enforcement----- | 58 |

CHAPTER 9. HABITAT PROTECTION AND SPECIAL MANAGEMENT AREAS

| | |
|--|----|
| Section 1. Inspection of Habitat ----- | 59 |
| Section 2. Visual Quotient ----- | 59 |
| Section 3. Development of Tribal Lands----- | 59 |
| Section 4. Private Lands ----- | 59 |
| Section 5. Regional Habitat Planning ----- | 59 |
| Section 6. Pesticides ----- | 59 |
| Section 7. Western Boundary Special Management Area Boundaries ----- | 60 |
| Section 8. Special Management Conditions ----- | 61 |
| Section 9. Year Around Open Area Hunting (Zone #3) ----- | 61 |
| Section 10. Temporary Closure of Zone #3 ----- | 61 |

CHAPTER 10. PERMIT PROCEDURES

| | |
|--|----|
| Section 1. Form and Contents of Permit; Duplicate Permits; Period of Validity----- | 63 |
| Section 2. Permit Agreements Required ----- | 63 |
| Section 3. Non-Member Permit Agreement Form ----- | 65 |
| Section 4. Special Permit Forms for Spouse of Member----- | 67 |
| Section 5. Possession of Permits ----- | 68 |

CHAPTER 11. ENFORCEMENT

| | |
|---|-----------|
| Section 1. Jurisdiction ----- | 69 |
| Section 2. Penalties ----- | 69 |
| A. Maximum Civil and Criminal Penalties ----- | 69 |
| B. Determination of Liquidated Damages ----- | 69 |
| C. Liquidated Damages Presumption ----- | 70 |
| D. Punitive Damages ----- | 70 |
| E. Contempt ----- | 70 |
| F. Revocation of Permit----- | 70 |
| G. Revocation of Permits or Leases for the Use of Tribal Lands----- | 71 |
| H. Expulsion----- | 71 |
| Section 3. Notice ----- | 71 |
| Section 4. Authorized Officers ----- | 71 |
| Section 5. Civil and Criminal Procedure ----- | 72 |
| A. Civil Complaints ----- | 72 |
| B. Representation of the Tribe in Actions Arising Under These Rules and Regulations----- | 72 |
| Section 6. Proof of Identity ----- | 72 |
| A. Failure to Offer Proof of Identity----- | 72 |
| B. Probable Tribal Member----- | 72 |
| C. Probable Non-Member----- | 72 |
| D. Determination of True Name----- | 73 |
| Section 7. Enforcement Procedures: Tribal Members ----- | 73 |
| Section 8. Enforcement Procedures: Non-Members----- | 73 |
| Section 9. Searches and Seizures ----- | 73 |
| Section 10. Notices to Appear----- | 74 |
| Section 11. Field Bonds ----- | 74 |
| A. Field Bond Procedures----- | 74 |
| B. Field Bond Notices----- | 75 |
| C. Bond Alternatives ----- | 76 |
| D. Cash Bond Trust Fund ----- | 77 |
| E. Bond Property Storage ----- | 77 |
| F. Involuntary Summary Seizure of Bond Property ----- | 77 |
| Section 12. Prohibited Devices----- | 77 |
| A. Seizure of Device-Non-Member ----- | 77 |
| B. Seizure of Device-Unknown or Member Owner ----- | 77 |
| C. Receipt ----- | 78 |
| Section 13. Check Stations ----- | 78 |

CHAPTER 12. LAWS REPEALED

| | |
|---------------------------------------|----|
| Section 1. Ordinances Repealed ----- | 79 |
| Section 2. Resolutions Repealed ----- | 79 |

CHAPTER 13. MANNER OF AMENDMENT

| | |
|----------------------------|----|
| Section 1. Procedure ----- | 81 |
|----------------------------|----|

| | |
|--|----|
| <u>APPENDIX A. LIQUIDATED DAMAGE AMOUNTS FOR VIOLATIONS</u> ----- | 83 |
|--|----|

| | |
|--|----|
| <u>ANNUAL REGULATIONS</u> ----- | 95 |
|--|----|

| | |
|---|-----|
| <u>APPENDIX B. CHARTS AND MAPS</u> ----- | 106 |
|---|-----|